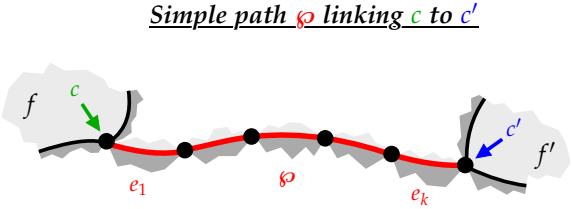
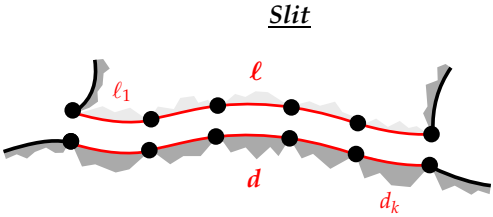

Simple path ℘ linking c to c′
f
c
c′
f′
e1
℘
ek


Slit
ℓ1
ℓ
d
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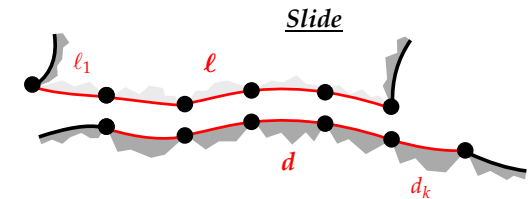
Slide
ℓ1
ℓ
d
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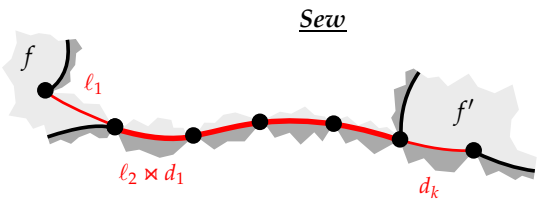
Sew
f
ℓ1
f′
ℓ2 ⋈ d1
dk